

Working Of The Institutions (Important Assignment for class 9th)

Answer the following questions:-

- Q.1 What was the major policy decision announced in the [Office Memorandum](#) of August 13, 1990? (2)
- Q.2 Who headed the Second Backward Classes Commission, and what was it popularly known as? (2)
- Q.3 How did the media contribute to the debate and discussion surrounding the Office Memorandum, and what were the various perspectives presented? (3)
- Q.4 Analyze the response of different political, social, and economic groups to the job reservation policy, highlighting both support and opposition. (3)
- Q.5 Who resolves disputes arising from governmental decisions in India? (1)
- Q.6 What was the outcome of the '[Indira Sawhney and others Vs Union of India case](#)' in the Supreme Court? (2)
- Q.7 What were the arguments in favor of job reservations, and who believed it was necessary? (2)
- Q.8 Reflect on the significance of having institutions in a democracy, using the example of the decision-making process for job reservation. (5)
- Q.9 Why do most large countries divide the role and powers of Parliament into two Houses? (2)
- Q.10 What special powers does the Rajya Sabha have over the states, according to the Constitution? (3)
- Q.11 In most countries, when can public money be spent, and who sanctions it? (1)
- Q.12 What is the highest forum of discussion and debate on public issues and national policy in any country? (1)
- Q.13 Examine the various functions of Parliament in a democracy, emphasizing its role in law-making, control over the government, and financial matters. (5)
- Q.14 In a coalition government, what constraints might the Prime Minister face in the exercise of power? (2)
- Q.15 Explain the nominal powers of the President and the limitations on those powers. (5)
- Q.16 Evaluate the role and significance of the Council of Ministers in the decision-making process within the parliamentary system. (3)

- Q.17 Distinguish between the political executive and the permanent executive. (2)
- Q.18 What is the role of the judiciary in a democracy? (3)
- Q.19 What does the term “independence of the judiciary” mean? (2)
- Q.20 Explain the concept of an integrated judiciary in India. (2)
- Q.21 How are judges appointed to the Supreme Court and High Courts in India? (1)
- Q.22 Describe the power of judicial review and its significance in a democracy. (3)
- Q.23 How can a judge be removed from the Supreme Court or High Court in India? (2)
- Q.24 What is public interest litigation (PIL), and how does it contribute to the functioning of the judiciary? (5)
- Q.25 Evaluate the reasons behind the high level of confidence that the judiciary enjoys among the people in India. (2)
- Q.26 Explore the impact of judicial activism on the governance and democratic processes in India. (3)
- Q.27 Describe the significance of the judiciary as the guardian of Fundamental Rights in India, citing relevant examples. (3)

Category

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