

Political Theory: An Introduction (Important Objective type Questions)

Looking to boost your exam score? Look no further! We've compiled a list of the most important questions from the chapter 'Political Theory' just for you. Get ready to ace that test!

Multiple Choice Questions:-

Q.1 What makes human beings unique compared to other species?

- A) Ability to reason and reflect on actions
- B) Ability to use language and communicate
- C) Ability to express thoughts and desires
- D) All of the above

Answer: D) All of the above

Q.2 Political theory primarily focuses on which aspects of human life?

- A) Economic development
- B) Religious practices
- C) Political values like freedom, equality, and justice
- D) Scientific advancements

Answer: C) Political values like freedom, equality, and justice

Q.3 What do political leaders and election candidates often argue politics to be?

- A) A form of manipulation
- B) Public service
- C) A way to pursue personal ambitions
- D) An act of crime

Answer: B) Public service

Q.4 What does Mahatma Gandhi suggest about politics?

- A) It should be avoided
- B) It is an essential part of society that we must engage with
- C) It is irrelevant to social functioning
- D) It is only for politicians

Answer: B) It is an essential part of society that we must engage with

Q.5 What role do social institutions like family and tribes play?

- A) They create conflicts
- B) They help people fulfill their needs and live together
- C) They disrupt societal harmony
- D) They only focus on economic interests

Answer: B) They help people fulfill their needs and live together

Q.6 Why is it essential for a society to have some form of political organization?

- A) To promote economic growth
- B) To fulfill individual ambitions
- C) To sustain itself and address the needs and interests of its members
- D) To limit the influence of social institutions

Answer: C) To sustain itself and address the needs and interests of its members

Q.7 Why is the functioning of governments an important focus of politics?

- A) Because it affects only economic policy
- B) Because it determines international relations
- C) Because it affects people's lives in many different ways
- D) Because it is limited to educational policies

Answer: C) Because it affects people's lives in many different ways

Q.8 How do people respond to policies they disagree ?

- A) By ignoring them
- B) By forming associations and organizing campaigns
- C) By accepting them without protest
- D) By withdrawing from political discussions

Answer: B) By forming associations and organizing campaigns

Q.9 What values and principles have inspired political movements and policies ?

- A) Personal ambitions and interests
- B) Democracy, freedom, and equality
- C) Economic growth and international trade
- D) Technological advancements

Answer: B) Democracy, freedom, and equality

Q.10 which of the following best describes the dual focus of political theory?

- A) Historical analysis and economic policies
- B) Government functions and societal aspirations
- C) Individual opinions and personal interests
- D) Technological advancements and legislative processes

Answer: B) Government functions and societal aspirations

Q.11 What is implied by saying “politics envelops us like the coils of a snake”?

- A) Politics is easy to escape from.
- B) Politics is a simple, straightforward activity.
- C) Politics is pervasive and unavoidable in society.
- D) Politics is an insignificant part of societal functioning.

Answer: C) Politics is pervasive and unavoidable in society.

Q.12 Which of the following is a reason for why politics might be viewed negatively by some people?

- A) Politics involves only theoretical discussions without real-world impact.
- B) Politics is associated with selfish pursuits and manipulation.
- C) Politics only deals with technological advancements.
- D) Politics is irrelevant to personal and social issues.

Answer: B) Politics is associated with selfish pursuits and manipulation.

Q.13 Which philosopher's debate on monarchy versus democracy is mentioned as having influenced political thought?

- A) Rousseau
- B) Aristotle
- C) Kautilya
- D) Gandhi

Answer: B) Aristotle

Q.14 Which principle argued by Karl Marx is highlighted in the context of the Indian Constitution?

- A) Fundamental freedom
- B) Equality
- C) Strategic governance
- D) Democracy

Answer: B) Equality

Q.15 Which historical figure's ideas on genuine freedom, or swaraj, are reflected in the Indian Constitution?

- A) Karl Marx
- B) Jean Jacques Rousseau
- C) Mahatma Gandhi
- D) Plato

Answer: C) Mahatma Gandhi

Q.16 Which concept is specifically addressed by Ambedkar in the context of minority protection?

- A) Freedom
- B) Equality
- C) Special protection for scheduled castes
- D) Democracy

Answer: C) Special protection for scheduled castes

Q.17 What is a current challenge related to the freedom of internet users mentioned in the passage?

- A) The need for internet access in remote areas
- B) Regulating unsolicited e-mails and online privacy
- C) Decreasing internet commerce
- D) Limiting global networking for activists

Answer: B) Regulating unsolicited e-mails and online privacy

Q.18 Which concept is demonstrated by the practice of allowing Christians to have their own educational institutions?

- A) Equality
- B) Secularism
- C) Democracy
- D) Justice

Answer: B) Secularism

Q.19 How should we handle the concept of equality in everyday situations?

- A) By enforcing strict regulations against queue jumping
- B) By considering both equal opportunity and justified special treatment
- C) By ignoring individual opinions and focusing on fairness
- D) By creating separate systems for different groups

Answer: B) By considering both equal opportunity and justified special treatment

Q.20 Why might separate counters for the old and disabled be justified?

- A) To ensure equality of treatment for everyone
- B) To provide equal opportunity for all
- C) Because special treatment for some individuals may be necessary
- D) To create more efficient service delivery

Answer: C) Because special treatment for some individuals may be necessary

Q.21 Why is studying political theory considered relevant for high school students?

- A) It prepares them for careers in politics
- B) It helps them understand basic arithmetic
- C) It prepares them to be informed citizens and participate effectively in societal issues
- D) It is only useful for future lawyers and judges

Answer: C) It prepares them to be informed citizens and participate effectively in societal issues

Q.22 How does an educated and vigilant citizenry influence politicians ?

- A) It discourages political engagement
- B) It makes politicians more public-spirited and accountable
- C) It causes politicians to focus more on personal gains
- D) It leads politicians to ignore public opinion

Answer: B) It makes politicians more public-spirited and accountable

Category

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